

ISLAMIC DYKE AGAINST THE SOCIAL EVILS AND GLOBAL POWERS MISUNDERSTANDINGS

Dr. Muhammad Bahar Khan

Assistant Professor, Department of Pakistan Studies, Abbottabad University of Science and Technology, KPK, Pakistan.

Email: Baharkhan062@gmail.com

<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6561-5132>

Saad Jaffar

Lecturer Islamic studies, Department of Pakistan Studies, Abbottabad University of Science and Technology, KPK, Pakistan.

Email: Saadjaffar@aust.edu.pk

<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3438-9360>

Dr. Muhammad Rizwan

Associate Professor, Department of Pakistan Studies, Abbottabad University of Science and Technology, KPK, Pakistan.

Email: Drmuhammadrizawan_hu@yahoo.com

<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-4036-5253>

Abstract

After ending the Cold War dramatic changes in peoples' identities started. The symbols of those identities led the world to new global challenges. Global political reconfiguration along cultural lines began. Upside-down flags' sign of the transition was a clue of the global changing policies. But with the passage of time the flags are flying high and true secrets are being searched. Nations are discovering new identities but often are clinging to olds. Similarly it is being marched under new directions of political thoughts but often old flags are leading to wars and conflicts with new challenges but often old enemies are changing their policies' directions. Even in 21st century, instead of presence of civilized democratic system old enmities under all kinds of prejudice are growing with misunderstandings. In the meanwhile some secret but strong figures under the shade of international leading powers' umbrella are marching to get their desired purpose all over the world. In this attempt they are ignoring the ethics intentionally because they want to achieve their economic, trade, social and political purposs with monopole strategies for the matinance of their global ruling and leading. The aim of this article is to highlight

the misunderstandings between western and eastern thoughts in the concern of religious and related to its disciplines and fields.

Keywords: devaluation of Jihad, opposite the nuclear development, seas governance, sow seeds of discord and dissension.

INTRODUCTION

These are the misunderstandings those had led the peace concept to the terrorism under which no one believes other. This thing has created a remarkable distance between human races and has classified them. In the regard of Islam, Islam means, a religion of which base is on peace. It never goes against peace and social prosperity. It rejects all kinds of terrorism while western powers are naming it terrorism. Islam itself rejects all kind of terrorism's shapes. In fact global leading powers or super trade powers want to improve their business by hook or by crook. These powers' have established companies or organizations without any discrimination those are destroying all the moral values. Their motto is only "earn the wealth". Under their business accelerator they want to trample the Islamic values and want to trammel the extension of Islam. For this these powers are leading the global course stream and want every event happening according to their policy structure. This leading powers' structure web is knitted in the shape of United Nations Organization, International Monitoring Fund, World Bank, Non Government Organizations, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Family Planning, Pentagon, Water Wars, Blue Water Policy, Nestle, World Hebrew Organization common known World Health Organization (WHO), Multinational companies, World Trade Organization (W.T.O), Media War, Privatization of Institutions, New World Order and several artificial developmental agreements by the global powers around the weak powers budding. Under the umbrella of this international welfare web, sweet poison is being drunk to the public by venal. To prove true of this so-called welfare web net work and procedure, super or leading powers had been using several tactics to degrade the obliged countries, states or nations while realities are against it. So, to understand and to reach the realities this paper is designed as well as the major aim of this paper is to highlight the misunderstandings, misconceptions and misapprehensions among the global powers against Islam and Muslims

Islam's founder Hazrat Muhammad spent initial forty years of his life among Makah's Arab tribes. These his initial forty years were a great authentic model for future global generations without religious, regional and racial discrimination. Even till today no one could search a single wrong action from Muhammad's life. Like a wise and unprejudiced person, even a non-Muslim

could not be object that the Muhammad's teachings are against the social peace or Islam teaches the lesson of "Terrorism". In fact, the people who are involved in terrorism are not belonging to Islam. In fact they have clothed Islam cover only. Islam had been calling and naming them hypocrite. Because they are not real Muslims, So Islam struck off this group from the Islamic circle. As Allah says, "and Allah loveth not mischief" 1 (II: 205).

Islam never goes against any progressive group or institution but committed of a guilty. Islam always teaches to leave guilty but the permanence of guilty allows the Muslim Government to draw the sword against this guilty. In spite of this extreme situation Islam teaches its followers to give a chance the mischief to return to peace and welfare again but in the result of failure of reformation or correction Islam's followers are true to fight against evil or devil followers. No one religion allows a group to active against the humane rights exploitation. But there are found some so-called who caused the notoriousness for whole society. They are the ulcer of society.

Now in this period of wisdom, because mostly called the old period people "ignorant", every technology-victimized person considered himself the complete and civilized and seldom try to read and meditation in the Universe religiously because technology is his covering and bedding. That is why he depends upon every kind of media and believes in the telling stories and novels which are created only for personal or individual advantage but not national. After getting a lot of wealth and commanding rank these people or groups called super, commanding and leading powers and want to frame the local, regional and even global rules and policies according to their own desired purposes. For the implementation of these rules to other people, groups and nations several economical, religious and political tactics in the shape of agreements or ties are created and used. In the result of failure in their required demands and purposes these super powers created several methods to debase the honour of victim nation and this exercise to victimize continue even the victim nation accept their slavery in every field of life.

Research methodology

In the 21st century every society, all over the world is facing serious and complicated social, religious, economic, political, trade, financial, food and educational and security issues. The solution of these issues, systematically and intelligently can be serachout through serch-tooless. So, this research article is analyzed through primary and secondary research tools and sources such as creations by authors and compilations by compilers as well as reports, research journals, research articles and Quran's references.

Literature review

The social evils in both shapes drinking or eating and practical works such as economic sources, trade or business domestically, regionally and globally are prohibited nationally as well as internationally under global ethical as well as official rules to maintain nation's and country status. Although western as well as European including Australian society to develop their countries' economy is considering its wine and related to its business a most powerful mode but institutionally their internal polity never allows framing policies in its favour. In the regard of Islamic dyke against the social evils and global powers' misunderstandings Ai Hisano (2017) in *Reinventing the American Wine Industry*, David B H Denoon; in *China, the United States, and the Future of Central Asia: US-China Relations*; Edward P. Djerejian with William Martin, (2008) *Danger and Opportunity* clearly have written with detail about the open global wine business domestically, regionally as well as globally, its ratio, competitions, income and benefits while according to Holy Quran, Para, 2.Surat-ul-Baqrah. Ayet No.205 related to wine business all people, societies and nations have to face divine grave trouble, curse and punishment as it was done with the previous nations in the return of their evil deeds. Even divine religions as well as medical science prohibit it strictly because wine is the mother of all evils. It destroys all social systems. It creates a lot of other social evils such as corruption, terrorism, theft, laziness, physical and mental diseases and depression, cancer, females' abnormal deliveries, blindness and disobedience. According to Muhammad Abdullah Gul.(May 30, 2019). *Aalam-e-Islam K liey Lamha-e-Fikria*, Daily "Khabrain" it leads to Terrorism and social insecurity as well as national and international conflicts and misunderstandings. Hartmann, U. (2017) *Evaluating the Hybrid Threats'* background informs its origins which supports it mostly to its zenith.

Resultantly in the light of above mentioned literature reviews security threats are the key economic lifelines for the western leading powers but according to the eastern thoughts above mentioned map is a blame and torment to show the Muslim world as a thief, rogue and robber nation; that is divided into groups to touch them religiously, economically and defensibally; actually it is their own inner voice and their own Subconsciousness that scolds them again and again. Hiding their weakness Western world shows himself a civilized and the possessor of global leadership though their own/western history is witness of their brutality. They are the western whose building of kingdom is based on humane blood. The land of dried souls is thirsty for real humane-love because a number of wealth heaps added in this thirst. Moreover uncountable wealth made this super command bully. Now this command, with

its relateds is immersing into the wealth-hell and want to see the Muslims same as. But Islam always helped the Muslims at the all stages of trial; and saved them from destruction and always invites the non-muslims to humane welfare and right path.

Islamophobia and Super powers

After ending the Cold War the American Islamist Policy was as that The George Waker Bush administration began to articulate the Islamists to fit into American foreign policy. At Algeria, on June 2nd, 1992, Edward Djerian, Assistant Secretary of State for Near East Affairs, explained in his memoir, as “increasingly concerned that, in search of a new enemy, we would begin to define Islam as the next ‘-ism’ the United States would have to confront. Given my responsibilities for Near Eastern Affairs in the State Department, I thought it important for the U.S. government to begin to enunciate its assessment of the forces at play in the Middle East and its approach toward Muslim countries in general.” (Edward P. Djerejian, 2008).

“Russian strategic interest in security field is highest priority because Non-traditional security is not enough in front of the rising Islamic militancy as well as drug trafficking pose are the real threat to the southern border of Russia.” (David B H Denoon, 2015). All these powers are super economically but are weak religiously and ethically. So these powers always try to hide their sins under the umbrella of economic power. No one True prophet allowed the wine, gambling and pig meat Wine

According to Islamic teachings wine is the mother of all social evils while leading powers always preffer business than religion according to the UN report. Report is following.

790 Million gallons of wine were consumed in the USA in 2016. (Rob McMillan, 2018). In 2013, the United States got highst wine consumer rank in the world. Following by France and Italy International wine consumption was accounted more than 13%, (Ai Hisano, 2017).....yess

Above mentioned information in the shape of data is inviting the leading powers to thinking rightly for global peace because in the regard of wine production in this data UN mentioned no any Muslim country. West and Europe considers it a great business and a source of prosperity economically and financially but this business thought is creating a mentally and ethically diseased society which has lost moral values and is walking with weak support of international super power’s claim.

Above mentioned information is about the advanced and wealthy and powerful countries and allies the powerful states which have developed their economy and industry, according to religious under the unlawful business and

have attractive qualities for every aspect of life for African and Asian; and this is being done under the secular states' slogan. Any way it is not good business. This is the unlawful business that has damaged the social setup in the west and Europe and the mankind is thirsty for real love and justice.

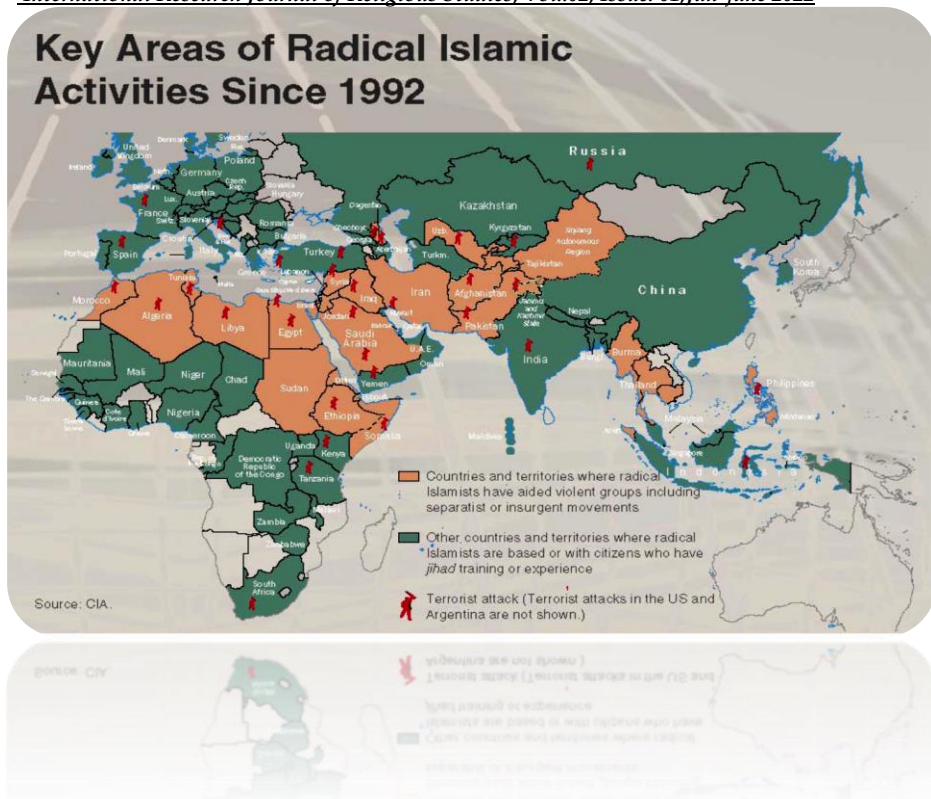
Gambling

Gambling serves like lotteries to enhance the American national economy. It helps to revolutnize the public works projects and is a great pillar to support the American economy and is a big helper to uplift the public econic and social status.

According to George F, in America both size and growthing American gambling industry is unsurprising given as, "in America Gambling has deep cultural roots because American society had been developing under a cheating business globally and now it is very difficult to uproots the gambling rrots from the Americam nation" (National Research Council 1999: 1).

Adult Canadian population, "life time" pathological gambling is estimated at 1.6 percent..... Australia, approximately 0.5 percent of the adult population has a severe gambling problem (Patrick Basham and Karen White).

Although gambling gives bebefits for social set up in the shape of Revenues but it emptied pockets and vacates the public personal treasure at the large scale. It also creates conflicts and social differences and distances between masses. Islam rejects all kinds of gambling while western not only allows this game but has passed several acts for its permission (David H. Getches,1998). So to survive their bad and anti-humantarian economy anti-Islam powers always continue their efforts to make policies like as world order in the shape of loans, aids, NGOs, international business, like NATO forces; and packts and agreements under the international brotherhood and international invester companies. To maintain their trade monopoly anti-Islam powers always redy to feed sweet poison to the ant-powers particularly all over the Muslims in the shape of \$ rain for public welfare. Actually it is a net to capture the freedom of the anti-powers. In fact related to this game-business every power knows all that but it is the matter of economy boosting. Actually these powers have no ability to boost, extend or expend their economy but without help of Muslim technical talent. Services of Muslim experts at all over the Europ as well as West are a great evidence of the Dignity of Muslims.



Above mentioned map is showing the original global geopolitics of west and its alliances leading powers against the Muslim World. The Leading powers, stationing at sea lanes and Islands want to cover their piracy activities and planning to occupy the sources and geography of the Muslim world else it nothing. An American Naval Fleet Abraham Lincoln had stationed in Persian Gulf which is an open threat for the Muslim Unity and survival ². As usual anti-Islam powers in the shape of traders, media, NGOs and development and welfare companies and institutions enter into the Muslim world and crept into the social life and then make hollow them like white-ant. After that the structure of that nation is injected by these artificial and fair weather friends' welfare sanctions. At last the entire nation depends upon these foreign rulers' grants while all the national institutions and youth has paralyzed financially and labouredly. In this way future generations are preying inaction and unemployment as well as as this thing are creating social evils. This thing causes the future declining of a nation.

"No group or nation should mistake America's intentions: We will not rest until terrorist groups of global reach have been found, have been stopped, and have been defeated." President George W. Bush November 6, 2001 (3).

This passage of President George W. Bush is alarming and threatening the Muslims that you, it is you only the "terrorists". As, Not all Muslims are jihadists, but, all jihadists are Muslims (4). This sentence real means is that the Jihad's other meaning are "terrorism".

Al-Qa'ida, however, is not a terrorist organization. It is an Islamic Jihadist organization that has declared Jihad against the U.S. U.S. references to a "Global War on Terrorism (GWOT)," mischaracterize the threat; we face an Islamic Jihad. This does not mean (as it may have 1,400 years ago) that the U.S. is at war with Islam. It does, however, mean that a portion of Islam considers itself in a Jihad against the U.S. Part of the professional responsibility of strategic intelligence analysis is to provide the context or "big picture" of this war, and thereby to paint the "picture" which will help clarify the operational/tactical intelligence analysis⁵.

What is meaning of above mentioned passage? Clearly, It means, the Jihad by the Muslim Nation is only against the American global sovereignty and monopoly in every field of life. Remember! "a portion of Islam" is a wrong and baseless claim by anti islam powers because Islam never allows the Muslims of division among them. So, Islam rejects all kinds of "portion" oncept. Islam under the Quran (Holy Divine Book of Muslim Nation) "And obey Allah and His messenger and dispute not one with another lest ye falter and your strength depart from you ;"(VII. 46) p. Muslims always had been united. These are the anti Islam powers those had been and are spending trillion to break the muslim-unity but failed because Allah always support "True and Truth". Allah never allows evil and devil

The timeframe of the Jihad, and its level of ferocity, greatly differs from that which the U.S. faced during the Cold War. Al-Qa'ida, and all jihadists, can be challenged. U.S. policymakers must be aware of the strength of the universal appeal of the jihadist message amongst Muslims, and also of the "flaws" of the jihadist methods under Shari'a.⁶

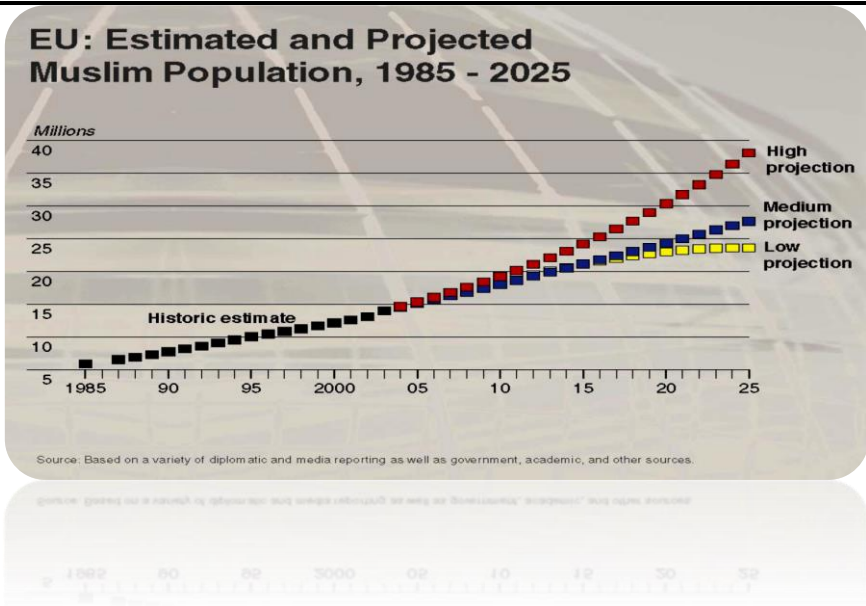
Hillary Clinton, American Secretary of State, admitted the responsibility for jihadism when she gave interview to ABC TV on November 12th 2010, "patch of land for wchich we are fighting against right now, America created. We created the Mujahedin power in Afghanistan against Russia. We trained, equipped and funded them, including somebody named Usama bin Laden; And it didn't work out so well for us"⁷. "Islam is growing more rapidly in the CARs than anywhere else in the world."⁸.

In my analysis America never fights a religious war against any power. He always fights "economic war". To win this war, he (America) trys his best to get victory by hook or by crook. Even human rights and moral values had

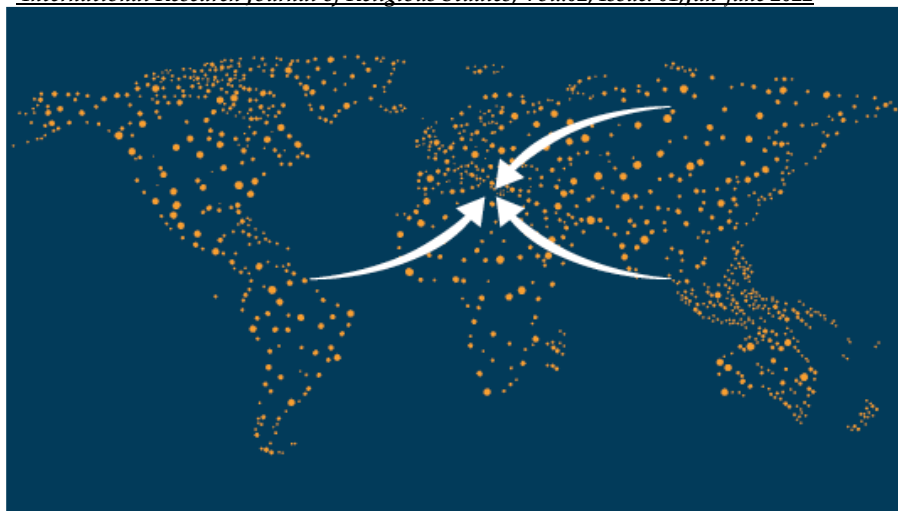
been crushed and ignored. Some times UN decisions had been deframed. Certainly America is not against Islam or Muslims but all the restrictions and resistances created by Muslims against America. Applying his rules America wants to remain all in all in the regions of Muslim world rich in natural wealth and strategically important; and America wants to achieve all this under the agreements peacefully; otherwise in his (America's) views all his anti powers (Muslim/all developing states; and non-Muslim/some South American states, Russia, China, North Korea etc) are terrorists because America does not differ among his enemies. All, those do not accept its sovereignty, are his enemies but in the result of a treaty he (America) is voter and supporter the new ally or allies.

Islam is not a bad thing but is being showed it, through anti-Islam media, like a ghost which has a dreadful shape and wants to gulp down every thing which comes before it. Actually all is false. Every person should think by it, has he interviewed any person who had visited Muslim world for the research? Has he studied or observed Islam closely as well as practically? Has he compared the Islam with other global religions? Has he studied the Prophet Muhammad Sal Allah ho alehe Wa aalehi Waselem's practicall life and teachings? Certainly after the study and observation of Islam practically, a person will feel himself a good person about Islam and never go against Islam or its teachings because true is never belied. If a person claims that "Islam" is wrong then he will have to show an authentic proof from any divine book against Islam. By God, there is no single word against Islam in all divine books

Both regions America and Europe are accepting Islam but America feels so much conceren abouut central Asiain regions than its own home. In fact America wants to create a chance for entry into these areas under some agreements. So that its presence in these areas could be possible for a long period until all region and regional powers accept its bloody paws and follow its rules and all the seas and oceans become the devil sea where Dajjali powers remain active in the completion of their global networking without any external intervention. To achieve its special or desired purposes every power is alert and busy to mould its secret policies according to the regional situation. To winning this game relations are also changed, policies are changed, planning is changed, agreements are changed, way of monopoly is changed, political direction are changed and even leading or obeying policies are changed



Above mentioned diagram shows the truthfulness of Islam and uncovered the artificial EU religious leadership which has molded the bible teachings according to their own wishes and deformed and changed the real teachings of Christianity and seeing and observing the reality of Islam the European public is accepting Islam gradually while the materialistic powers are trying to cover all their evils under the foolish exhibitions and policies as wine-drinking, gambling, uncover or half-dress fashions for ladies and other several ladies attractive festivals as immoral films and co-education, etc. Instead of religion, now these powers are trying to show the religion as a baseless, riotous thing. With the regard of globalization, the global order has been becoming more interconnected. The global economy has created interdependence between countries and subsequently governments with global trade and the international stock market. It should not consider simply the economy either. The political and socio-economic lines are molded according to the Global order. The Global Security is based on this idea. It is important for the globality of world order, to ensure its presence in any global solutions.⁹ As it is observed that Hybrid Warfare, which is the combination of military and political strategies, is utilised by State and non-State actors all over the world special in Islamic world. Its mission always had been to achieve the political, geopolitical, economic and security objectives at both local land and Ocean; for which active power enhances its political involvement in the global community.



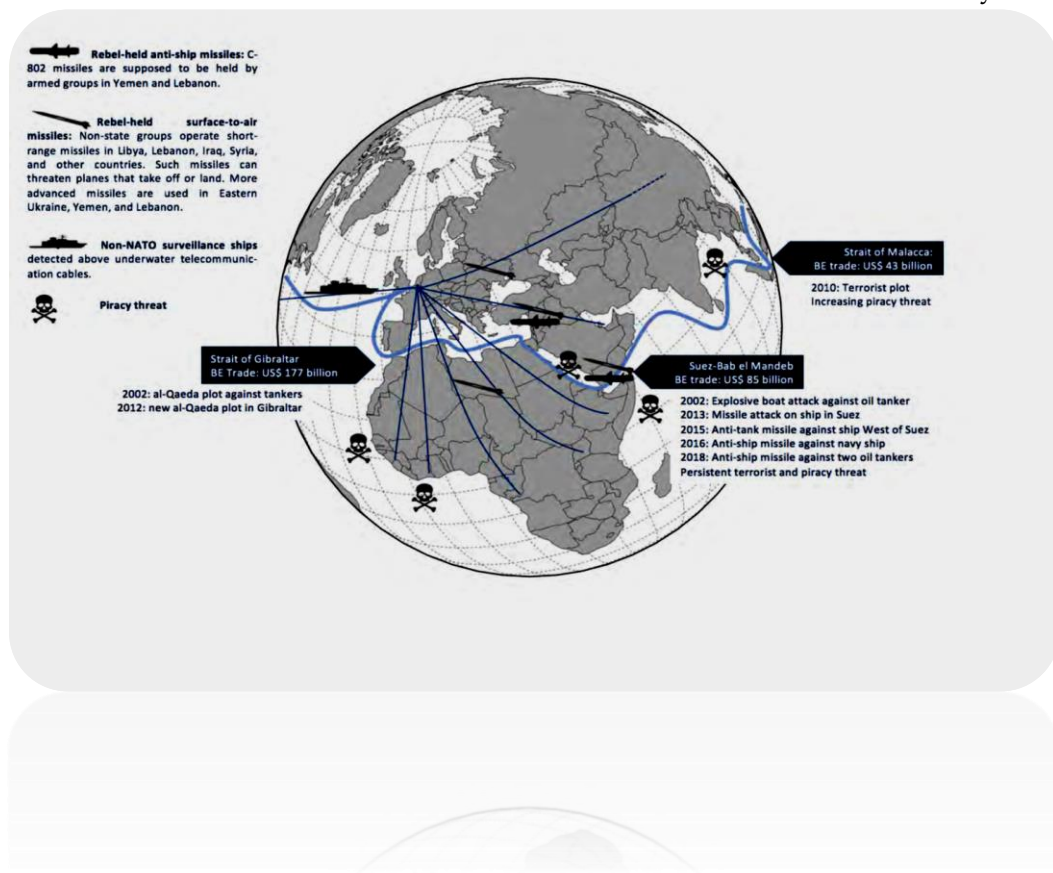
Influences to the Mediterranean, source: -European Model United Nations Conference 2019 (EuroMUN). MAASTRICHT. 2nd-5th of May 2019. Study Guide. North Atlantic Treaty Organization. p.19. Website: <http://euromun.org> Facebook: EuroMUN Instagram: @euromun.

It is the Mediterranean Sea region which is the center of Muslim geopolitical gravitation because of this importance this region has been entangled into the hybrid war-net. (Basagni, Brandsma, Lesser, & L  t  , June 2018)

Hybrid warfare creates the military and political conflicts, those are the problems because "Western struggles [to create and develop] coherent political strategies for... conflicts" (Hartmann, 2017). "cyber-attacks, Disinformation and economic pressure" (NATO, 2018) are the main components of hybrid warfare. To protect the current global order NATO prepares all these variables. The Taliban, a group of the mujahideen that arose in Afghanistan in 1994 that fought against the Afghan-Russian war in 1979, actually is a Sunni Islamic organization with the aims of Sharia Law implementation in Afghanistan and reclaim the country from the foreign influences (Lister, Sanchez, 2018). Since 1996 Afghanistan was under the Taliban control but in 2001 it was taken over by NATO (Global Terrorism Report 2018)

This Sunni Islamist organization is affiliated with a branch in Pakistan who has also committed a lot of terrorist attacks in Pakistan. On January 28th 2019, USA and the Taliban have drafted a framework under the peace negotiations within Afghanistan (Atwood & Robertson, 2019). In the result of these peace negotiations under the ceasefire, the USA required to pull all its military troops out from Afghanistan which were accepted by Taliban. Now concern is that how the NATO will survive for its strategic influence in this region; more over, the concern is that the American withdraws from this region

would simply allow the Taliban to return to power for Sharia Law implementation in Afghanistan, establishing their relations with Pakistan (How the Taliban Won, 2019). Man is being victim to the justification of hypocrisy, cunning and cheating more than it was before...so that American could consider the "USA" The Land of Freedom, Democracy and emancipation; and along with it are trying to overcome the unlimited global issues those are creating or being created in the result of endangeredness the humane resources and the extreme limited freedom.[W.J.Weatherli, 1962]]. The following world map is wanting to get some special attention from readers and researchers, so that realities could be shown.yes



Source, SECURITY ENVIRONMENT REVIEW, 2019, Belgium Defence, page, 15.

According to the western thinkers above mentioned overviews of security threats are the key economic lifelines for them but according to the eastern thinkers above mentioned map are a blame and torment to show the Muslim world as a thief, rogue and robber. Western world considered himself a civilized and the possessor of global leadership though their own/western

history is witness of their brutality. They are the western whose building of kingdom is based on humane blood. The land of dried souls is thirsty for real humane-love because a number of wealth heaps added in this thirst. Moreover uncountable wealth made this super command bully. Now this command, with its relateds is immersing into the wealth-hell and want to see the Muslims same as. But Islam always helped the Muslims at the all stages of trial; and saved them from destruction and always invites the non-muslims to humane welfare and right path

Suggestions

For global peace and prosperity some suggestions are the following;

i-It should be accepted that "Islam" is a global supper power which is followed under the divine teachings; "The teachings" which never allow its followers for terrorism at any place or time.

ii-Islam teaches peace only peace, globally peace. So, all the misunderstandings about Islam should be finish and every person should study the Islam closely and deeply and then should be compared it to the other religions' teachings, code of life and ideologies.

iii-every non-Muslim should study and observe the Islam practically thoroughly but not partially.

iv-prejudice should be crush at every stage in every society.

v-For collective welfare "Truth" should be follow and "False" should be degrade, discourage and finish. So that global society could develop under the global justice, healthy and peaceful environment.

vi-non Muslims should study and try to understand the systems and code of life which is taught to the followers of Islam by Quran.

vii-"study of Islam by Quran" is not meaning accept the Islam but realities which lead a man to the right path of life Individually or collectively.

viii-Ego is another resistance against the different societies' closeness. So, ego should be put aside when you are researching or comparing the different religions' teachings.

ix. Every incident or accident has realities in his back. So, research and investigation under combined Muslim and non-muslim teams is necessary.

x. International decisions should be made by the Muslim and global leading powers' joint.

xi. Wine industry and related to its jobs; and other contrary to social set up, contrary to religion and unnatural jobs at every state locally, regionally and globally should be banned because all this is against social set up culturally, ethically and medically.

Conclusion

In fact Muslims want to govern and earn under the umbrella of religion (Islam) but non Muslim class wants all this purely according to the dry politics which is thirsty for peace, love, justice, equity, brotherhood, piety. Man is thirsty for love under brotherhood. Brotherhood needs for equity. Equity develops under the shade of Justice. Justice depends upon the righteousness. Righteousness avoids the prejudice. Prejudice is a curse which makes the cracks in the building of peace and unity. To crush all social evils UN should be take serious measures and fulfill its responsibilities. Even UN should use force to crush regional and international social threats. Remember! Only terrorism is not global issue. There are several other issues those are developing under the "terrorism crush" slogan which are the real causes of the global dilemma. Powers all over the world should checkd these raging storms of future global problems. Some greedy powers, exploiting the human rights, are ignoring moral values. This is not good thing for global peace. No nation, no society and no state allow wine and all related its jobs, unhealthy food and its sources, gambling, smoking and all its jobs, piracy, stealth, theft, black marketing, jobbery, terrorism, sectarianism, bribery, injustice, smuggling, drug addiction and a lot of several other serious evils. So, Islam is a great hindrance against all these evils socially, locally, regional and globally but some powers consider their survival in the development of these bad things. These are the jobs those have made a great gulf between Islam and anti-Islam powers. In the other side three of the divine religion Islam, Christianity and Judaism; and heathen or heathenism by their own teachings are opposite all social evils but they all should act upon their teachings practically.

It is concluded by research that most wars were the result of greed and lust for territorial aggrandizement but some were religious those were occurred in the result of "Misunderstanding" between religious-political powers. That was the period when there was a gulf of distance and communication between nations. Getting a good chance of this distance some evil powers always had been enjoying the fulfillment of their evil purposes in the shape of great massacre for a long period but with the passage of time by the creation of new horizons of knowledge great awareness changed the man's life style under a new thought of industrial and technological revolution. In the 21st century, the century of most modern technology, to blame Islam for terrorism is baseless and invade on a nation or country is blunder. Today time is short. No one wants to waste time. Everyone wants to win the race of life under the positive revolution. No one wants and like war. Today media's agility disclosed all the global as well as religious secrets. Everyone has aware of the realities and to

accept the realities by Man, is naturally. But the same time the trend of alliance, under the global geopolitics, is changing. Abasing and degrading the weak powers by media then tying them into agreements, super powers want to win their economic war at all. Because their (super power's) survival is underlie the victory of economic war. Originally terrorism war is an economic war. Islam does not belong to terrorism at all because Islam itself is against terrorism. Islam and all divine religions is the fountain of peace and brotherhood. That is why Islam throws a dyke against evils socially and globally; and invites to research the misunderstandings among the global powers.



This work is licensed under a [Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/).

References

1. Ai Hisano. (2017). *Reinventing the American Wine Industry: Marketing Strategies and the Construction of Wine Culture*. working paper 17-099. Harvard Business School. p.1.
2. David B H Denoon, ed., *China, the United States, and the Future of Central Asia: US-China Relations* (New York: New York University Press, 2015), 157.
3. Edward P. Djerejian with William Martin, (2008) *Danger and Opportunity: An American Ambassador's Journey Through the Middle East* (New York: Threshold Editions), p. 19.
4. Para, 2. Surat-ul-Baqrah. Ayet No.205.
5. Muhammad Abdullah Gul. (May 30, 2019). *Aalam-e-Islam K liey Lamha-e-Fikria*, Daily "Khabrain". p.10.
6. *National Strategy For Combating Terrorism*. February 2 0 0 3. p.1.
7. Max L. Gross. (Nov. 2004). *GLOBAL WAR ON TERRORISM: ANALYZING THE STRATEGIC THREAT*. Joint Military Intelligence College. Washington, DC. pp.1-2. www.ntis.gov.
8. *Ibid*. p.5.
9. *Ibid*, pp.11-12., See more, Western Europe's Muslim population currently totals between 15 and 18 million. The largest proportions of Muslims – between 6 and 8 percent – are in France (5 million) and the Netherlands (nearly 1 million), followed by countries with 4 to 6 percent: Germany (3.5 million), Denmark (300,000), Austria (500,000), and Switzerland (350,000). The UK and Italy also have relatively large Muslim populations, 1.8 million and 1 million respectively, though constituting less overall proportions (3 percent and 1.7 percent respectively). If current patterns of immigration and Muslim residents' above-average fertility continue, Western Europe could have 25 to 30 million Muslims by 2025. [C. Thomas Fingar (Chairman, National Intelligence Council). *Global Trends 2025: A Transformed World*. Washington DC. 2008.. P.25. www.dni.gov/nic/NIC_2025_project.html]
10. Krishnappa Venkatshamy. (2012). *Grand Strategy for India 2020 and Beyond*. New

Delhi. PP.19,20.

11. Larry P Goodson.(2001). *Afghanistan's Endless War: State Failure, Regional Politics and the Rise of Taliban* (Seattle: University of Washington Press),p. 135.
12. European Model United Nations Conference (EuroMUN)(2nd-5th of May 2019). MAASTRICHT.Study Guide.North Atlantic Treaty Organization.p.9.Website:<http://euromun.org> Facebook: EuroMUN Instagram: @euromun.
13. Hartmann, U. (2017). *The Evolution of the Hybrid Threat, and Resilience as a Countermeasure*.Research Division, 1-8.
14. NATO's response to hybrid threats. (2018, July 17). Retrieved from North Atlantic Treaty Organization : https://www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/topics_156338.htm
15. Basagni, L., Brandsma, C., Lesser, I., & L  t  , B. (June 2018). *The Future of NATO's Mediterranean Dialogue: Perspectives on Security, Strategy and Partnership*. The German Marshall Fund of the United States: Strengthening Transatlantic Cooperation .
16. Atwood, K., & Robertson, N. (2019, January 28). US and Taliban agree in principle to framework for peace deal, US envoy says. Retrieved from CNN Politics: <https://editionm.cnn.com/2019/01/28/politics/us-taliban-peace-negotiations-intl/index.html>
17. Lister, T., Sanchez, R., Mark Bixler, S. O., Hogenmiller, M., & Tawfeeq, M. (2018, February 12). ISIS goes global: 143 attacks in 29 countries have killed 2,043. Retrieved from CNN World: <https://edition-m.cnn.com/2015/12/17/world/mapping-isis-attacks-around-the-world/index.html>
18. *Global Terrorism Report*. (2018). Measuring and understating the impact of terrorism. Institute for Economics & Peace, Sydney.
19. *How the Taliban Won*.(2019,February 8).Retrieved from Foreign Policy:<https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/02/08/how-the-taliban-won/>.
20. W.J.Weatherli, *The Joy of Catcher* (Guardian 20 November 1962).
21. Jaffar, Saad, Muhammad Ibrahim, Faizan Hassan Javed, and Sonam Shahbaz. "An Overview Of Talmud Babylonian And Yerushalmi And Their Styles Of Interpretation And Legal Opinion About Oral Tradition." *Webology* 19, no. 2 (2022).
22. Ian Marsh & Brendan Shaw. May 2000.AUSTRALIA'S WINE INDUSTRY: Collaboration and Learning as Causes of Competitive Success. The report, Australia's Wine Industry: Collaboration and Learning as Causes of Competitive Success, was commissioned by the Australian Business Foundation. Introduction.p.56.
23. Patrick Basham and Karen White.2002. *Gambling with Our Future? The Costs and Benefits of Legalized Gambling*. The Fraser Institute Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. Rob McMillan, (2018). *State of the Wine Industry .EVP and Silicon Valley Bank (SVB) and the wine Division Northern California, America*.p.3.
24. Muhammad, Sardar, Saad Jaffar, Noor Fatima, Syed Ghazanfar Ahmed, and Asia Mukhtar. "The Story of Sulaiman (Solomon) and Bilquis (Sheba): Affinities in Quranic and biblical versions." *J. Legal Ethical & Regul. Isses* 25 (2022): 1.
25. David H. Getches, Charles F. Wilkinson, and Robert A. Williams, Jr., 4 *Cases and Materials on Federal Indian Law*, at 739 (1998).see more, 25 U.S.C.A. §2701-2721.